

## **DENISON MINES CORP.**

## PEA for Wheeler River assigns economic variables at current uranium prices

#### **EVENT**

Denison Mines has announced the results from a Preliminary Economic Assessment ("PEA") for its 60%-owned Wheeler River project located in the infrastructure-rich eastern side of the Athabasca Basin.

#### **BOTTOM LINE**

Neutral – On the strength of local infrastructure, 22.5% ownership of the McLean Lake Mill, and favourable CAD/USD exchange rates, Denison's Wheeler River project posts a respectable base case pre-tax PEA figure under the current US\$44/lb long-term uranium price environment as of 2021. For conservatism we have applied more conservative estimates, have discounted our value to 2016 and have adjusted our valuation of the mill for its residual value. We maintain our Buy recommendation and \$1.85 target price.

#### **FOCUS POINTS**

- Solid Current Economics: Using the current long-term uranium price of US\$44/lb. U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, the Wheeler River PEA base case scenario reports a pre-tax IRR of 20.4%, a pre-tax NPV of C\$513M as at 2021 (Denison's share C\$308M, and a three year payback).
- Upside Potential: Using a uranium price of US\$62.60/lb, the pre-tax IRR jumps to 34.1%, NPV of C\$1,420M as at 2021 (Denison's share C\$852M), and an 18-month payback.
- Our conservative adjustments: Key assumption differences with our figures and the PEA (in parentheses) include: USD/CAD exchange rate averaging 1.11 (1.35), discount rate of 10% (8%), production start date of 2026 (2025), Gryphon OPEX C\$20.32/lb. (C\$19.28/lb.), Phoenix OPEX C\$32.39/lb. (C\$29.90/lb.), and total CAPEX of C\$1.15B (C\$1.10B).

#### Recommendation: BUY

Symbol/Exchange:	DML-TSX / DNN-NYSE
Sector:	Metals & Mining

All dollar values in C\$ unless otherwise noted.

Current price:\$0.71; U\$\$0.54One-year target:\$1.85Return Target:161%Cash on hand:\$5.4M

#### **Company Summary**

Shares O/S (M)	518.4	52-week range	\$0.48 - \$1.17
Market cap (\$M)	\$368.1	Avg. weekly vol. (M)	3.0
Market float (\$M)	\$319.5	Fiscal year-end	31-Dec

#### **Revenue Generating Assets**

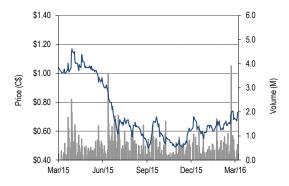
McLean Lake Mill

Uranium Participation Management Contract

Measured & Indicated Resource	Tonnes	U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> Grade	Attrib Resource
McClean Lake Deposits	778,700	2.44%	4.06 M lbs
Midwest	818,000	4.91%	12.26 M lbs
Waterbury Lake	307,000	1.39%	6.17 M lbs
Wheeler River	166,000	19.13%	42.12 M lbs
Inferred Resource		U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> Grade	Resource
McClean Lake Deposits	510,900	0.68%	1.70 M lbs
Midwest	34,200	6.25%	1.18 M lbs
Waterbury Lake	0	0.90%	1.65 M lbs
Wheeler River	843,000	2.30%	26.48 M lbs

(1) Corporate adjustments are as of last reported Financial Statements M arch 29, 2016

Source: Company reports and Cantor Fitzgerald estimates



**Company profile:** Denison Mines is a uranium exploration company with interests primarily focused in the Athabasca Basin, but also located in Zambia, Mali and Namibia.

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## RESPECTABLE ECONOMICS AT CURRENT URANIUM PRICING

According to the PEA, using the current long-term uranium price of US\$44/lb U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, as a base case the Wheeler River PEA base case scenario reports a pre-tax IRR of 20.4%, a pre-tax NPV of C\$513M as at 2021 (Denison's share C\$308M, and a three year payback). This provides excellent "worst case scenario" protection as we believe its production case using US\$62.60/lb is the more likely outcome since our forecast uranium price for the same period is US\$80/lb. As such, using the production case price of US\$62.60/lb, notable changes include: a pre-tax IRR of 34.1%, NPV of C\$1,420M (Denison's share C\$852M), and an 18-month payback.

Cantor Fitzgerald Canada Research uses a long-term uranium price of US\$80/lb. while arriving at a post-tax NPV $_{10\%}$  of C\$305M (C\$508M on a 100%-basis). Deviations between our estimates and the PEA will be highlighted through this report.

In both of Denison's pricing scenarios, the basement-hosted Gryphon deposit will be mined first as it will be lower cost and will produce 40.7M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> over a seven year period (~6M lbs per year). The Phoenix deposit, which is at the unconformity, will produce 64M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> over a nine year life (~7M lbs per year). Cash operating costs at Gryphon is expected to be C\$19.28/lb U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> and C29.90/lb. at Phoenix.

We forecast that 31.8M lbs will be produced from the Gryphon deposit and 44.2M lbs will be mined from the Phoenix deposit over six and seven years, respectively. Cash costs at Gryphon are forecast at C20.32/lb. and at Phoenix C\$32.39/lb.

### Additional points:

- Estimated total CAPEX of C\$1.10B (Denison's share C\$660M). The PEA assumes the use of Denison's 22.5%-owned McLean Lake Mill, which is expected to operate with about 6M lbs of annual excess capacity
  - CFCC estimates total CAPEX at C\$1.15B (Denison's share C\$690M).
- The calculations use a CAD/USD exchange rate of 1.35 over the life of the mines.
  - Cantor Fitzgerald Canada's current CAD/USD exchange rate estimate averages 1.11 during the same period.
- Recall that Wheeler River is 60%-owned by Denison Mines with 30% owned by Cameco Corporation and 10% owned by JCU (Canada) Exploration Company.



**Exhibit 1. PEA Summary Assumptions & Financial Highlights** 

Assumption / Financial Results	Base Case	Production Case
Uranium Price per lb U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	US\$44.00	US\$62.60
Exchange Rate (CAD:USD)	1.35	1.35
Net Sask. Royalties <sup>(1)</sup>	7.25%	7.25%
Discount Rate	8.00%	8.00%
Initial Capital Costs	CADS	\$560M
Sustaining Capital Costs	CADS	6543M
Average Operating Cost per lb U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> - CAD	CADS	\$25.67
Average Operating Cost per lb U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> - USD	USDS	\$19.01
Pre-Tax IRR <sup>(2)</sup>	20.4%	34.1%
Pre-Tax NPV <sup>(2)</sup> @ 100%	CAD\$513M	CAD\$1,420M
Payback Period <sup>(3)</sup>	~3 years	~18 months

- (1) Net Sask. royalties are included in the Pre-Tax NPV and consist of the following: (a) resource surcharge (3%), (b) basic uranium royalty (5%) and offset by (c) resource credit of (0.75%). The profit from operations is subject to an additional uranium profit royalty, which is treated as an income tax.
- (2) NPV and IRR are calculated to the start of pre-production activities in 2021.
- (3) Payback period is stated as number of years to pay-back from the start of commercial production.

Source: Denison Mines

The PEA benefits from the infrastructure-rich nature of the eastern side of the basin as it capitalizes on items such as the existence of excess mill capacity, provincial highways, and provincial power grid.

Of note is the statement that management believes the Gryphon deposit will be more profitable despite the higher grade at Phoenix due to the low capital and development costs associated with a basement hosted deposit. Indeed, unconformity-style deposits are substantially more expensive to mine due in large part to water control measures. Cameco's McArthur River and Cigar Lake mines are only low-cost on a per pound basis due to the ultra-high grade of those world-class deposits (proven and probable grades of 10.9% and 16.7%, respectively).

# PRODUCTION PLAN WELL ALIGNED WITH PLANS FOR THE MCCLEAN LAKE MILL

The production plan for the Gryphon and Phoenix deposits aligns well with the current production plan for the McClean Lake mill. The mill is currently in the final stages of an upgrade that is expected to increase the facility's annual production capacity to 24M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, which will enable processing of up to 18M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> per year from the Cigar Lake mine (under a toll milling agreement) and up to 6M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> from other mine feeds. Based on the current schedule, Cigar Lake Phase 1 ore feed is expected to peak at 18M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> and decreases towards the end of Phase 1 in the late 2020s. Co-milling of Wheeler River and Cigar Lake ore feeds are expected to utilize the full capacity of the mill and improve processing economics for both feed sources. As mentioned, the PEA envisions a seven year mine life at Gryphon (6M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>/year at 399T/day), followed by a nine year mine life at Phoenix (7M lbs U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>/year at 73T/day).

The preliminary metallurgical test results from both Gryphon and Phoenix composite samples indicated the mineralization is amenable to processing at any of the existing uranium mills in the eastern Athabasca Basin. Overall, uranium process recovery has been estimated at 97.0% for Gryphon, and 98.1% for Phoenix. Cantor Fitzgerald Canada is modelling recovery rates of 96% and 95%, respectively.



In order to co-mill the full tonnage of the Gryphon deposit feed with the Cigar Lake Phase 1 feed, the PEA has incorporated the costs of an expansion to the #1 leaching circuit at the McClean Lake mill, as well as increasing the capacities of the solid/liquid separation circuits and installation of piping to transfer slurry to the #1 leach circuit from the slurry load-out facilities. Overall the expected modifications to the mill are minor in nature and in areas that are not used for Cigar Lake processing.

#### CAPITAL & OPERATING COSTS

Total capital costs are estimated at C\$1,103M, which includes a contingency of 26%. Initial capital costs are based on the five-year period from January 1, 2021 through to December 31, 2025, and sustaining capital costs are for the period from January 1, 2026 through to decommissioning in 2045. Cantor Fitzgerald Canada estimates total capital costs of C\$1.15B from 2022 through to 2026.

Operating costs have been estimated separately for each deposit, based on the differences in geology and mining methods selected. For the Gryphon and Phoenix deposits, operating costs are estimated at C\$19.28/lb U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> and C\$29.90/lb U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, respectively (Cantor C\$20.32/lb and C\$32.39/lb.). The combined average operating cost of both deposits is estimated to be C\$25.67 or US\$19.01/lb U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>. Cantor estimate C\$26.82/lb. or US\$19.75/lb, using a 1.35 CAD/USD exchange rate.

**Exhibit 2. Capital & Operating Cost Estimates** 

Capital Costs (CAD\$ millions)	Initial	Sustaining	Total
Surface Infrastructure	\$166	\$7	\$174
Mine	\$220	\$334	\$554
Mineral Processing	\$19	\$60	\$79
Owners Costs	\$25	\$0	\$25
Decommissioning	\$0	\$40	\$40
Subtotal	\$429	\$442	\$871
Contingency	\$131	\$101	\$232
Total Capital	\$560	\$543	\$1,103
Operating Costs (CAD\$/Ib U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )		Gryphon	Phoenix
Mining		\$3.45	\$17.45
Surface Transportation		\$1.63	\$0.85
Mineral Processing (including toll mill fees)		\$10.03	\$8.03
General & Administration		\$4.17	\$3.57
Total (CAD \$/lb U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )	8	\$19.28	\$29.90
Total (USD \$/Ib U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> )		\$14.28	\$22.15

#### **VALUATION & RECOMMENDATION**

We are maintaining our BUY recommendation and target price of C\$1.85 per share. Our target price continues to be derived by applying a 1.0x multiple to NAV.

Our NAV valuation for Wheeler River decreases from US\$480.2M to US\$232.7M due to the transition from an in-situ multiple valuation for the Wheeler River project to a conservative discounted cash flow based model.



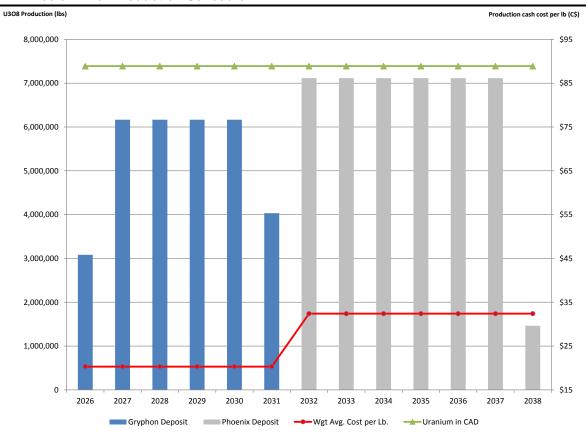
Along with the key differences highlighted throughout this report, our NAV model also discounts the value of Wheeler River project to 2016 (the PEA did so to 2021), applied a tax rate of 20% (quoted PEA figures were pre-tax), and applied a more conservative discount rate of 10% (versus 8%). The negative impact of these changes were offset by an assumed increase in McClean Lake revenues as Denison's 22.5% share will net proportional cash flow from a toll milling agreement that would be similar to what is currently being paid by Cameco for Cigar Lake feed. We have also recognized the long-term strategic value of the McClean Lake Mill and have factored in a residual value of C\$1B as it is a state of the art mill that will be likely the preferred destination for any ore produced in the eastern side of the Basin once Cigar Lake feed is exhausted. Moreover, its replacement value is likely at least C\$1B.

**Exhibit 3. Denison Mines Net Asset Value** 

	Attributable					
Asset	M Lbs U3O8	EV/Lb	Value US(\$M)	Per share	Ownership	Notes Notes
<b>Revenue Generating Assets</b>						
Wheeler River Project			\$232.8	\$0.45	60%	NPV @ 10%. Cameco 30% & JCU 10%
McClean Lake Mill			\$227.2	\$0.44	22.5%	7% DCF for processing Cigar Lake and Wheeler River feed; C\$1B Residual value
UPC Contract Value			\$42.7	\$0.08		Minimum annual fee at a 5% Discount Rate
In-Situ Valuation						
McClean Lake Deposits	5.9	\$7.00	\$41.6	\$0.08	22.5%	McLean Lake, McLean Lake North, & Sue D; Areva 70% & OURD 7.5%
Midwest	13.4	\$7.00	\$94.1	\$0.18	25.17%	Areva 69.16% & OURD 5.67%; Development on hold reviewed every 6 months
Waterbury Lake	7.8	\$7.00	\$54.7	\$0.11	60%	40% KEPCO
Other Assets						
25% stake in GoviEx Uraniun	n		\$2.6	\$0.005		80% of the market value for conservatism
Working Capital Net of Cash			\$7.4	\$0.01		As of Q4/15 Financials
Cash + proceeds from option	ns and warrants		\$5.3	\$0.01		As of Q4/15 Financials
Valuation			\$708.4	\$1.37		
Valuation in CAD			\$927.7	\$1.79		in CAD
Source: Cantor Fitzgera	ald Research					



**Exhibit 4. Wheeler River Production Schedule** 



Source: Cantor Fitzgerald Research

**Exhibit 5. Peer Comparables** 

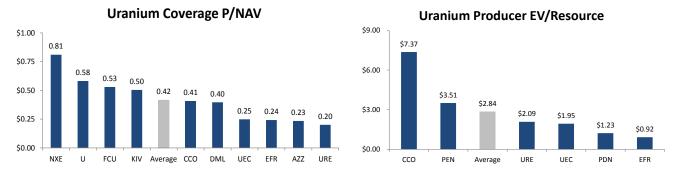
Uranium Producer	•	Stock Price	Market	Entorprico								Est. Cash
Company Name	Stage	(Local \$)	Cap (\$'000)	Value (\$'000)	Enterprise  (alue (\$'000) NI43-101 Resources/JORC (M lbs) MKT / LB EV / LB						Cost / LB	
					Avg Grade	P&P	M&I	Inferred	Total			
Cameco Corporation (TSX:CCO)	Production	16.00	6,332,680.4	7,364,572.4	7.576%	465.1	245.9	288.8	999.8	\$6.33	\$7.37	\$27.82
Energy Fuels Inc. (TSX:EFR)	Production	2.88	156,746.2	139,492.0	0.085%	0.0	106.7	45.1	151.8	\$1.03	\$0.92	\$34.60
Paladin Energy Ltd (ASX:PDN)*	Production	0.23	390,237.0	642,181.6	0.079%	174.3	193.6	153.8	521.7	\$0.75	\$1.23	\$27.82
Peninsula Energy Ltd. (ASX:PEN)*	Production	0.94	164,285.1	166,155.5	0.050%	0.0	17.2	30.2	47.4	\$3.47	\$3.51	\$30.00
Uranium Energy Corp. (NYSE:UEC)*	Production	0.73	111,273.6	133,804.7	0.062%	0.0	32.4	36.3	68.7	\$1.62	\$1.95	n/a
UR-Energy Inc. (TSX:URE)	Production	0.65	93,154.8	93,650.0	0.080%	0.0	34.5	10.3	44.9	\$2.08	\$2.09	\$20.51
Producer Average			\$1,208,062.8	\$1,423,309.4		106.6	105.1	94.1	305.7	\$2.55	\$2.84	\$28.15

<sup>\*</sup>Market Cap and Enterprise value for Paladin Energy, Peninsula Energy and Uranium Energy Corp. has been converted to \$CAD at the prevailing \$AUD/\$CAD or \$USD/\$CAD market exchange rates

Uranium Explorer/Developer Company Name	Stage	Stock Price (\$Local)	Market Cap (C\$'000)	Enterprise Value (C\$'000)		NI43-101 Resources (M lbs)			MKT/LB	EV / LB
	Producers				Avg Grade	M&I	Inferred	Total		
Hathor Exploration (Acquired)	Exploration	4.70	654,240.0	581,240.0	8.628%	17.2	40.7	57.9	\$11.29	\$10.03
Denison Mines (TSX:DML)	Exploration	0.71	368,091.5	269,055.7	2.29%	102.0	97.6	199.7	\$1.84	\$1.35
Fission Uranium Corp. (TSX:FCU)	Exploration	0.65	314,551.0	310,303.9	1.51%	79.6	25.9	105.5	\$2.98	\$2.94
NexGen Energy (TSXV:NXE)*	Exploration	1.97	585,342.7	551,038.7	2.63%	0.0	201.9	201.9	\$2.90	\$2.73
Kivalliq Energy Corp. (TSXV:KIV)	Exploration	0.09	18,429.8	17,144.6	0.69%	0.0	43.3	43.3	\$0.43	\$0.40
UEX Corp. (TSX:UEX)	Exploration	0.22	58,523.3	51,954.0	0.84%	68.2	16.5	84.7	\$0.69	\$0.61
Azarga Uranium (TSX:AZZ)	Devel opment	0.30	18,319.6	16,296.3	0.17%	18.1	5.7	23.8	\$0.77	\$0.69
Average			\$288,214.0	\$256,719.0		40.7	61.7	102.4	\$2.99	\$2.68

<sup>\*\*</sup> Market Cap and Enterprise value for Peninsula Energy has been converted to \$CAD at the prevailing \$AUD/\$CAD market exchange rate





Source: Cantor Fitzgerald Research; Bloomberg

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The analyst responsible for this report *has* visited the material operations of Denison. No payment or reimbursement was received for the related travel costs.

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**BUY (Speculative):** The stock is attractively priced relative to the company's fundamentals, however investment in the security carries a higher degree of risk.

**HOLD:** The stock is fairly valued, lacks a near term catalyst, or its execution risk is such that we expect it to trade within a narrow range of the current price in the next 6 to 12 months. The longer term fundamental value of the company may be materially higher, but certain milestones/catalysts have yet to be fully realized.

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